

Past Tense Simple

Aff. SB + **V2** (V1 + **ed**)

Int. **DID** + SB + V1

Neg. SB + **DID** NOT + V1
(DIDN'T)

Expresii specifice:

- **yesterday**
- **last** week / month / year
- **ago** (si toate combinatiile cu acesta: two days ago, five years ago, etc)
- **how long ago?** = Cu cat timp in urma?
- **un moment din trecut mentionat:** in 1992, during the war, on Monday* etc
*apare si la Prezentul Simplu
- **When** – in intrebari si propozitii:
Ex. When did you arrive home? When I saw him, he was reading.
- **once** – odata, pe vremuri
- **the other day** – deunazi
- **just now** – cu putin timp in urma

Situatii cand se foloseste:

1. O actiune trecuta si terminata sau o secventa de actiuni trecute si terminate (de obicei, se mentioneaza momentul):

Ex. I travelled a lot last year.

I got up and thanked him.

2. Un obicei in trecut, vazut in opozitie cu prezentul: - cu expresia “**used to**” sau verbul “**would**”*

Ex. Every day I used to go to the park (I don't do this anymore now).

When I was a child I used to play a lot.

***would** poate fi folosit pentru a descrie o actiune din trecut care era tipica unei persoane (de obicei se foloseste cu adverbe de timp):

Ex. Every week he would buy his mother some flowers.

On Monday he would go shopping.

3. Dorinte din prezent exprimate prin verbul **WISH** (subjunctiv sintetic):

Ex. I *wish* he were here (As dori sa fie aici)

I *wish* I knew her name.

I *wish* he did not come.

4. Cu expresiile:

- **If only** (ce n-as da, macar de..):

Ex. *If only* we won the contest.

If only we had a little daughter.

- **As if** (ca si cum, de parca..):

Ex. They talk *as if* they wanted to rule the world.

He behaves *as if* he knew everything.

- **Even if / even though** (chiar daca..):

Ex. I would go on a trip *even if* my father did not let me.

- **It's about / high time** (este timpul, ar fi momentul):

Ex. *It's high time* we left (E timpul sa plecam).

It's high time they served the steak.

- **I would (I'd) rather** (As prefera ca el / ea / noi / voi – SB 1 diferit de SB 2):

Ex. I would rather Tom did not lie to me.

I'd rather you drove tonight, I don't feel very well.

5. In tipul II de propozitii conditionale:

Ex. *If* he invited me I would go to the party.

6. In locul Prezentului Simplu in vorbirea indirecta:

Ex. "I am not here!" – She shouted she wasn't there.

Translate:

1. Am facut curat in casa, dupa care am spalat masina.
2. Daca mi-ar cere haina, i-as da-o
3. Cand juca la echipe renumite, el obisnuia sa inscrie foarte multe goluri (score).
4. Cand intra in camera obisnuia sa isi aprinda o tigara.
5. Eu si familia mea ne-am mutat intr-o noua casa acum cateva luni.
6. Ce n-as da sa ninga acum!
7. As prefera ca fratele tau sa nu mai rada atat!
8. As dori sa ma sune o data la doua zile.
9. As prefera sa nu mai strige asa tare.
10. Ar fi timpul sa soseasca si el.
11. El alearga de parca ar pierde trenul.
12. L-as ajuta chiar daca s-ar descurca si singur.
13. In fiecare duminica se aseza la o masa si comanda o sticla cu vin.